

Harvard University
Graduate School of Design
Urban Planning and Design

**URBAN PLANNING AND DESIGN
THESIS HANDBOOK**

2021-2022

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1. INTRODUCTION TO THE THESIS PROCESS

1.1. Overview

This handbook serves as a guide for students who are undertaking a thesis in the Department of Urban Planning and Design at the Harvard Graduate School of Design. The thesis provides an opportunity for students in the department's three master's degree programs to pursue graduate-level research and deeply explore a topic of their interest. This handbook provides a summary of key thesis requirements and provides an overview of the thesis process, from selecting a topic to submitting the final thesis.

For UPD students interested in completing a thesis, the process begins in the first year of their degree. In the spring semester of the first year, students identify a potential advisor and research topic. In their third semester, students then complete a detailed thesis proposal. In their fourth and final semester, students complete, defend, and submit their thesis. Each of these stages, and associated requirements, are described in detail in the following pages.

1.2 Timeline

The components in the timeline are explained in the remainder of the document. Specific dates are announced each year.

Year 1:

March: Initial thesis track information session.

April: Select thesis track.

May: Petition to undertake thesis (topic and advisor); possibly petition to pursue alternative thesis prep.

Summer: Refine thesis topic and timeline.

Year 2:

Fall semester: complete GSD 9204 (or alternative if petition granted)

Oct/November: Preliminary proposal review

December: Final proposal review

Spring semester: Enroll in GSD 9302 and work with advisor, submitting drafts for review

March: Mid-term preview

April: Final review

May: Submit digital copy of thesis

2. THE FIRST YEAR: ESTABLISHING A FOUNDATION

2.1. Identifying a Prospective Thesis Topic

Identifying a prospective thesis topic and a thesis advisor go hand in hand. When approaching candidate advisors, it will be important to have some concrete ideas about the broad topics that you would like to investigate in the thesis. Identifying a final topic will likely be an iterative process where you establish whether different faculty members have expertise or interest in your emerging ideas, and you then refine your ideas with their input. A

2.2. Identifying an Advisor

In the first year, students interested in pursuing a thesis should start locating potential thesis advisors. Selecting a compatible advisor – both intellectually and personally – is critical to successful completion of the thesis. Students will work closely with their advisor to develop a proposal and complete their thesis. Therefore, it is essential that the advisor and advisee have a strong working relationship and a shared understanding of expectations.

Students should begin canvassing potential advisors as early as possible, since it is possible that professors may find themselves with more advisees than they can handle later in the year. As well, some professors will likely be on sabbatical in any given year and clarifying their availability will give students a better sense of who is available to supervise their thesis work. In contacting advisors, be sure to approach them with ideas that fall broadly in their areas of interest and work. In other words, do some initial homework on faculty research interests before approaching advisors.

Advisors need to be faculty at the GSD. Typically, they have “professor” in their title or are lecturers who are full time at the university. For specific rules see the program administrator (Sarah Hutchinson).

2.3. Submitting Forms for Pursuing the Thesis

In spring of the first year, students must submit at minimum two forms to the UPD office in order to pursue a thesis in their second year. First, in April, MUP students must submit the “Decision on Project-Based Requirement (Studio, Thesis, or Courses)” form, while MAUD/MLAUD students must submit the “Decision Regarding Studio Options and Independent Thesis” form. These forms are available for download on the departmental website.

Second, in May, students must submit the “UPD Petition to Undertake Thesis” form, on which the student identifies a thesis topic and advisor. Identifying the student’s topic and advisor during spring of the first year is important for two reasons. First, it gives students the chance to refine their topics and conduct preliminary research over the summer. This is especially important for students who are contemplating field or archival research, as the summer break represents the longest period of unstructured time available for this purpose during the degree. Second, since many faculty members are not available during the summer, it can be very

difficult for students to identify an advisor over the break. Former UPD students who have successfully completed a thesis consistently emphasize the importance of starting early and having the summer to both refine their proposed topic and begin communicating with their advisor.

A third form – the “Petition for Alternative Thesis Preparation” – is submitted only by MAUD/MLAUD students who *do not* intend to fulfill the department’s thesis preparation requirement by participating in the standard thesis preparation seminar (GSD 9204). Both GSD 9204 and the alternative route to undertaking thesis preparation are described in greater detail in the following section of the handbook. In summary, while all MUP thesis students must take GSD 9204, MAUD/MLAUD students may choose to receive formal preparation in theory and methods for thesis research through a four-unit independent study with their thesis advisor. If a student intends to pursue thesis preparation through an independent study, the faculty member providing the instruction must be their thesis advisor. Please note that MAUD/MLAUD student who choose alternative thesis preparation must still participate in all thesis reviews, including the fall mid-term and final reviews and the spring mid-term and final reviews.

3. THE SECOND YEAR (THIRD SEMESTER): DEVELOPING A THESIS PROPOSAL

3.1. Thesis Preparation Overview

The fall semester of the second year sees students embark on a formal process of thesis preparation. Over the semester, students develop a thesis proposal in which they refine their ideas and begin the substantive work of thesis completion. Most students complete the thesis preparation phase through the department's thesis preparation seminar (GSD 9024), a four-unit course held during the fall semester. This seminar meets each week for three hours and provides an opportunity for students to develop their emergent thesis ideas, share work in progress, and get feedback from their peers, visiting reviewers and faculty members. Alternatively, MAUD/MLAUD students may choose to complete their thesis preparation requirement via a four-unit independent study course with their thesis advisor. Students will be allowed to pursue alternative thesis preparation only when the faculty member providing the alternative instruction is their thesis advisor. All thesis students, including those pursuing alternative thesis preparation, participate in all fall and spring reviews.

3.2. Thesis Preparation Seminar (GSD 9204)

This seminar provides the theoretical and methodological foundation necessary for completing a graduate thesis in the Department of Urban Planning and Design. The seminar is appropriate for both planning and design students. Over the semester, students will produce a solid thesis proposal so they can complete their thesis by the end of the academic year. In the course, students will identify and refine their thesis topic, solidify their relationship with a thesis advisor, and incrementally develop an intellectually interesting and tractable thesis project. Sessions focus on discussion and analysis of relevant readings, examination of different thesis models and approaches, and exploration of emergent student work.

The seminar begins by introducing the thesis as a conceptual frame and by identifying the key elements that cut across the different types of theses that might be produced by students, for example written, design-focused or based in another medium, such as film. It addresses many issues: identifying topics and questions, research methods, case selection, the craft of thesis production, managing the advisor-advisee relationship, and techniques for verbally defending a thesis. As a forum for the exchange of work in progress, the seminar asks students to share their ideas and get feedback from their peers, visiting reviewers, and faculty. Students complete weekly assignments relevant to their theses and present in class on most weeks. Since the seminar will be run as a graduate seminar, students will be expected to provide critical and thoughtful responses to their peers' work and engage in informed and mature discussion of the issues found in the readings.

3.3. Alternative Thesis Preparation: Independent Study

MAUD/MLAUD students may choose to satisfy the thesis preparation requirement by completing a four-unit independent study with their thesis advisor. To satisfy the thesis preparation requirement, this independent study must be taught by the thesis advisor,

explicitly address thesis preparation (including theory and methods for thesis research), and result in a formal thesis proposal. Students interested in pursuing this alternative thesis preparation route must submit the “Petition for Alternative Thesis Preparation” in May of their first year. Any students pursuing the alternative preparation route must participate in all fall and spring reviews with those students taking the thesis preparation seminar.

3.4. Maintaining a Strong Advisor-Advisee Relationship

A positive and respectful advisor-advisee relationship is central to successfully completing the thesis proposal. Students should try to establish a strong relationship with their advisor early in the thesis process. Students should meet as regularly as possible with their advisor over the thesis proposal semester, as they develop their ideas and begin to engage in more substantive research. It is important to have a shared set of expectations with your advisor about the scope and nature of the thesis proposal and this can only come from a series of detailed conversations about your work.

To track progress, students should stay in close contact with their thesis advisor over the thesis preparation semester. Regular meetings and feedback will also allow the student to iteratively develop a final proposal that meets the requirements and expectations of their advisor. This semester is the key time to work closely with your advisor, whether through office hour appointments or other meetings, to develop the core ideas underpinning your thesis. Students are also encouraged to meet with other students to share emerging work and to learn from each other’s successes and struggles. Developing a strong peer network of fellow thesis students is an excellent strategy for motivating yourself and keeping the thesis on track, both temporally and intellectually.

3.5. Human Subjects Review

Students should determine as soon as possible after deciding on a topic and methods whether their research requires human subjects approval. Approval is granted by the relevant Institutional Review Board (IRB), which for the GSD is housed in the Faculty of Arts and Sciences. The scope of research requiring human subjects review is broader than often assumed and includes research involving interaction with a wide range of people. Don’t assume that, just because you’re doing work that doesn’t seem focused on experiments or the social sciences, you don’t need approval. The good news is that, even among students having to submit documentation for approval, many will be eligible for expedited review. If research involves human subjects, but does not require formal approval, students are still required to communicate with the IRB to confirm their exemption. Since review can take several weeks, or longer in some cases, students are encouraged to explore these issues as soon as they have identified a tentative topic and research method. More information on this important aspect of thesis research will be provided in the thesis preparation seminar, but students should investigate whether they will have to submit documentation for human subjects review before the topic is formally introduced in the seminar. Further information on the human subjects review process at Harvard, including a schedule of application deadlines, can be found on the following website:

Harvard IRB General Information and Resources:
<http://cuhs.harvard.edu/>

3.6. Thesis Proposal Mid-Term and Final Reviews

During the fall semester, mid-term and final reviews of the thesis proposal will be held, during which all thesis students will present their proposals and receive feedback from outside reviewers and GSD faculty. MAUD/MLAUD students who receive their thesis preparation through an independent study will also participate in all reviews. Precise dates for the reviews will be determined and announced to students and advisors at the start of the fall semester. Students should remind their thesis advisors of the review dates and encourage them to attend. This will be a valuable opportunity to bring your thesis advisor up to date on your work.

In general, the mid-term review will take place in October, while the final review will take place in mid to late December. The deadline for submitting the final thesis proposal at the end of the semester will be communicated to students and their advisors early in the semester. While the final thesis proposal is due at the end of the semester, students should bring work in progress to their advisors for feedback and review over the course of the semester.

3.7. Requirement to Prepare and Submit a Thesis Proposal

The thesis proposal, like the thesis itself, can take a wide variety of formats. Students are encouraged to consult with their advisor on an agreed format. Regardless of the format, however, the submitted thesis proposal must:

- clearly state the student's thesis topic or question,
- argue in a compelling way why the question merits study and is of intellectual interest,
- describe the frontier of knowledge with respect to the thesis question,
- present the methods and approach in detail and justify why they are appropriate, s
- summarize relevant literature and precedents on the subject, and
- provide a timeline for completing the thesis.

All these will be described in greater detail in the thesis preparation seminar.

3.8. Grading

The grading basis for students who receive their thesis preparation through the formal seminar (GSD 9204) is provided in the course syllabus. For MAUD/MLAUD students who obtain permission to undertake thesis preparation through an independent study, grades will be established by the thesis advisor. It should be noted that students who pursue alternative thesis preparation still participate in the thesis proposal mid-term and final reviews during the semester.

4. THE SECOND YEAR (FOURTH SEMESTER): COMPLETING, DEFENDING, AND SUBMITTING THE THESIS

4.1. Thesis Completion Overview

The spring semester of the second year sees students complete, defend, and submit their thesis. This is a critical period in the thesis process and one where a strong student-advisor relationship is essential. During the semester, students work closely with their advisors to develop a final thesis that can pass the scrutiny of faculty and outside critics. Students present their thesis-in-progress in mid-term reviews and defend the final project in a final review.

4.2. Independent Thesis Course (GSD 9302)

Working closely with their advisors, in the spring semester, students register in GSD 9302: Independent Thesis, counting for eight units.

4.3. Maintaining a Strong Advisor-Advisee Relationship

As with the thesis proposal, a positive advisor-advisee relationship is central to successfully completing, defending, and submitting the thesis. Students should meet as regularly as possible with their advisor over the semester. Regular meetings are especially important during the final semester as the iterative process of submitting work and receiving feedback is critical to developing a robust thesis. In the final semester, it is crucial to have a shared set of expectations with your advisor about the scope and nature of the thesis. Students should continue to stay in contact with other thesis students to share their emerging work and to learn from each other's successes and struggles. The peer network of fellow thesis students can keep you motivated and on track.

4.4. Thesis Mid-Term and Final Reviews

During the spring semester, mid-term and final reviews will be held, during which students will present their in-progress and final theses for critical feedback. The mid-term and final thesis reviews are public reviews to which a panel of outside critics and GSD faculty are invited. The departmental thesis coordinator will coordinate and organize these reviews. The precise dates of the mid-term and final reviews will be determined before the start of the semester and conveyed to students and their advisors at the start of the spring semester. Students should also remind their thesis advisors of these dates once they are established.

4.5. Reviewers for Thesis Reviews

For the spring semester mid-term and final thesis reviews, outside reviewers will be invited to provide critical feedback on student work. Students will be able to suggest reviewers and every effort will be made to bring together a dynamic group of reviewers who can speak directly to the content of students' theses.

4.6. Format of the Thesis

The format of UPD theses varies considerably from student to student. Students are encouraged to consult with their advisor on an agreed format and to do so early in the thesis process. For example, students may produce a written thesis, a thesis that relies on graphic representation, a thesis that combines text and graphic representation, or a thesis grounded in an entirely different medium, such as film. Regardless of the ultimate format of the thesis, as a contribution to public knowledge it must be a rigorous research-based product that can withstand the academic scrutiny of one's advisor and outside reviewers.

4.7. Submitting the Thesis

The final thesis must be submitted by the thesis due date, which will be announced at the beginning of the spring semester. The submission deadline is usually 9am on the day thesis grades are due from thesis advisors. Importantly, students must submit a final draft of the thesis to their advisors well in advance of the final due date, according to a timeline established by each advisor. This gives advisors sufficient time to provide feedback on the thesis and record a grade based on the work. Each student should work out a submission schedule for the final draft (and earlier drafts) with their advisor and ensure that both parties have similar expectations in this regard.

Students' final theses will be catalogued and stored digitally in the Harvard Library collections via the DASH platform (Digital Access to Scholarship at Harvard). As a result, only a digital version of the thesis needs to be submitted. While documents of a variety of dimensions may be submitted, it is worth noting that your digital thesis will be most easily viewed and printed by others if it is produced in relatively standard page dimensions.

Students wishing to have a physical copy of the thesis stored in the Loeb Library are welcome to submit a bound version of the thesis to the UPD departmental office by the submission deadline. Students may use an online book binding service or a local printer to create their physical thesis document. Submitting a physical copy of the final thesis is voluntary and is not a requirement of the thesis program.

Final digital versions of students' theses should be submitted by the submission deadline via email or a file sharing service to both the faculty thesis coordinator (the person teaching GSD 9204) and the departmental administrator.

The digital materials to be submitted by the final submission deadline vary somewhat according to the type of thesis undertaken. Specific details, based on the format of the final thesis, are provided in the sections below:

Submission Requirements for Book or Article Format Theses

Students whose final thesis takes the form of a book or article should submit a pdf of the thesis document. Students must include a signed cover page as the first page of the pdf. This cover

page provides the title of the work and denotes that it constitutes a thesis for a degree in the department of Urban Planning and Design at the GSD. A template for the thesis cover page is provided in Appendix I. For the library to accept the thesis, the language on the thesis cover page must be the same as that in the template. The cover page must be included as the first page of the final thesis pdf and not appended as a separate file.

Submission Requirements for Theses in Other Formats

Recognizing that a wide variety of thesis formats are possible, some additional requirements are specified for theses not taking book or article form. Theses of this sort may include films, computer programs, or certain types of visual material. In these cases, students must submit a digital copy of the thesis by the thesis submission deadline. Students must also submit a short written summary of the thesis. This summary should be provided in pdf format and include the following information (in addition to any requirements imposed by the individual thesis advisor):

1. A brief description of the thesis, including a title and summary of the project's rationale, methods, and relevance to urban planning and/or urban design.
2. A description of the format of the thesis.
3. A description of the devices or equipment needed to locate, access, and view the thesis.
4. A cover page providing the title of the work and denoting it constitutes a thesis for a degree in the department of Urban Planning and Design at the GSD. A template for the thesis cover page is provided in Appendix I.

Students who intend to produce a thesis in a non-traditional format should speak with the thesis coordinator early on to work out a plan for submission of their project in a manner which is compatible with the university's thesis cataloguing and storage protocols.

Harvard Libraries Requirements for Hard Copy and Digital Versions of Submitted Theses Staff at the Loeb Library have developed a set of clear protocols that describe how students should save and prepare the digital versions of their theses. All final thesis documents submitted to the department should follow these guidelines, which enable the consistent cataloguing and storage of student theses. The protocols can be found on the course site for the UPD thesis preparation seminar (GSD 9204) and will also be emailed to thesis students and their advisors at the start of the final thesis semester. If students have questions about how to save and prepare their thesis files, they can contact the departmental thesis coordinator or speak with the Loeb Library special collections librarian.

4.8. External Readers

Subject to their advisor's approval, students may choose to ask external readers to provide formal comments and feedback on their theses. However, this is not a program requirement and adds substantial logistical hurdles. Even if students and advisors choose not to solicit feedback from external readers formally, they are strongly recommended to obtain as much

diverse feedback on the thesis as possible. This feedback will only strengthen the work and improve the likelihood of completion of a robust thesis.

4.9. Grading

The grade for the thesis is given by the thesis advisor. As with other grades, the thesis advisor must submit the grade in a timely fashion to the registrar. There are also meetings of thesis advisors in UD and UP to calibrate grades.

4.10. Thesis Prizes

The department may award two thesis prizes each year to recognize outstanding thesis research. The prizes are the UPD Thesis Prize in Urban Design and the UPD Thesis Prize in Urban Planning. Prize nominations from UPD faculty are accepted at the end of the spring semester and details on the nomination process will be circulated as the final thesis review approaches. Nominated theses are reviewed by the UP and UD Prize Committees, which are composed of faculty members appointed by the department chair. This committee may present its recommendations for prize recipients to the remainder of the departmental faculty at the final degree vote meeting of the department. The committee reserves the right not to recommend any theses for prizes.

APPENDIX I: COVER PAGE TEMPLATE

THESIS TITLE

A Thesis Submitted to the Department of Urban Planning and Design,

Harvard University Graduate School of Design

by

AUTHOR NAME HERE IN CAPS

In Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of

FULL DEGREE NAME HERE IN CAPS

DATE (Month and Year Thesis Submitted)

The author hereby grants Harvard University permission to reproduce and distribute copies of this Thesis, in whole or in part, for educational purposes.

Student signature

Advisor Signature

Full Student Name Typed Here

Full Thesis Advisor Name Typed Here